Claims

1.

$$R^3$$
 R^2
 R^2
 R^2
 R^3

in which

R¹ means a monocyclic or bicyclic C₆₋₁₂ aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-4 heteroatoms selected from the group that consists of N, S or O, whereby the mentioned aryl or heteroaryl group can be substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another:

F, C1, Br, I, $C(NH) \, NH_2, \, C(NH) \, NHR^4, \, C(NH) \, NR^4R^{4'}, \, C(NR^4) \, NH_2, \, C(NR^4) \, NHR^{4'}, \\ C(NR^4) \, NR^4R^{4'}, \\ XOH, \, XOR^4, \, XOCOR^4, \, XOCONHR^4, \, XOCOOR^4, \\ XCOR^4, \, XC(NOH) \, R^4, \, XC(NOR^4) \, R^{4'}, \, XC(NO(COR^4)) \, R^{4'}, \\ XCN, \, XCOOH, \, XCOOR^4, \, XCONH_2, \, XCONR^4R^{4'}, \, XCONHR^4, \, XCONHOH, \\ XCONHOR^4, \, XCOSR^4, \\ XSR^4, \, XSOR^4, \, XSO_2R^4, \\ SO_3NH_2, \, SO_3NHR^4, \, SO_3NR^4R^{4'}, \\$

 NO_2 , XNH_2 , XNHR^4 , XNR^4R^4 , XNHSO_2R^4 , $\text{XN}\left(\text{SO}_2\text{R}^4\right)\text{SO}_2\text{R}^{4\prime}$, $\text{XNR}^4\text{SO}_3\text{R}^{4\prime}$,

XNHCOR⁴, XNHCOOR⁴, XNHCONHR⁴, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, R⁴, whereby two substituents at R¹, if they are in orthoposition to one another, can be linked to one another in such a way that they jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, butane-1,4-diyl,

R² means a monocyclic or bicyclic C₆₋₁₀ aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-4 heteroatoms selected from the group that consists of N, S or O, whereby the mentioned aryl or heteroaryl group can be substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another:

F, C1, Br, I,
XOH, XOR⁴, XOCOR⁴, XOCONHR⁴, XOCOOR⁴,
XCOR⁴, XC (NOH) R⁴, XC (NOR⁴) R^{4'}, XC (NO (COR⁴)) R^{4'},
XCOOH, XCOOR⁴, XCONH₂, XCONHR⁴, XCONR⁴R^{4'}, XCONHOH,
XCONHOR⁴, XCOSR⁴,
XSR⁴, XSOR⁴, XSO₂R⁴, SO₂NH₂, SO₂NHR⁴, SO₂NR⁴R^{4'},
NO₂, XNHR⁴, XNR⁴R^{4'}, XNHSO₂R⁴, XN (SO₂R⁴) SO₂R^{4'},

XNR⁴SO₂R⁴, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, R⁴,

whereby two substituents at \mathbf{R}^2 , if they are in orthoposition to one another, can be linked to one another in such a way that they jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, butane-1,4-diyl,

R³ means one or two substituents, which form,
independently of one another:
hydrogen,
F, Cl, Br, I,
XOH, XOR⁴, XOCOR⁴, XOCONHR⁴, XOCOOR⁴,
XCOR⁴, XC(NOH)R⁴, XC(NOR⁴)R⁴', XC(NO(COR⁴))R⁴',
XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR⁴, XCONH₂, XCONHR⁴, XCONR⁴R⁴', XCONHOH,
XCONHOR⁴, XCOSR⁴, XSR⁴, XSOR⁴, XSO₂R⁴, SO₂NH₂, SO₂NHR⁴,
SO₂NR⁴R⁴',
NO₂, XNH₂, XNHR⁴, XNR⁴R⁴',
XNHSO₂R⁴, XNR⁴SO₂R⁴', XN (SO₂R⁴) (SO₂R⁴'),
XNHCOR⁴, XNHCOOR⁴, XNHCONHR⁴, tetrahydro-2,5dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dibydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl,
2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, or R³ can be R⁴.

diyl, $R^4 \text{ and } R^{4'}, \text{ independently of one another, mean } C_{1-4} \\ \text{perfluoroalkyl, } C_{1-6} \text{ alkyl, } C_{2-6} \text{ alkenyl, } C_{2-6} \text{ alkinyl, } C_{3-7} \\ \text{cycloalkyl, } (C_{1-3} \text{ alkyl-}C_{3-7} \text{ cycloalkyl), } C_{1-3} \text{ alkyl-}C_{6-10}$

whereby two substituents at \mathbb{R}^3 , if they are in orthoposition to one another, can be linked to one another in such a way that they jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, butane-1,4-

aryl, C_{1-3} alkyl-5 to 10-membered heteroaryl, with 1-4 N, S or O atoms, C_{6-10} aryl or 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl with 1-4 N, S or O atoms, whereby the aryl and heteroaryl groups can be substituted with one or two substituents from the group that consists of F, Cl, Br, CH_3 , C_2H_5 , NO_2 , OCH_3 , OC_2H_5 , CF_3 , C_2F_5 or else can carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy group or ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group, and in addition in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member can be an N or an O, and in a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members can be N and/or O, whereby ring nitrogens optionally can be substituted with C_{1-3} alkyl or C_{1-3} alkanoyl,

 R^5 and $R^{5'}$, independently of one another, mean C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkinyl, whereby a carbon atom can be exchanged for O, S, SO, SO₂, NH, N C_{1-3} alkyl or N C_{1-3} alkanoyl,

 $C_{3.7}$ cycloalkyl- $C_{0.3}$ alkyl, whereby in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member can be an N or an O and in a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members can be N and/or O, whereby ring nitrogens optionally can be substituted with $C_{1.3}$ alkyl or $C_{1.3}$ alkanovl.

 ${\rm C_{6-10}}$ aryl or 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl with 1-4 heteroatoms from N, S, and O, whereby the mentioned alkyl, alkenyl and alkinyl chains can be substituted

with one of the previously mentioned cycloalkyls, aryls or heteroaryls,

whereby all previously mentioned alkyl and cycloalkyl radicals with up to two substituents consisting of CF_3 , C_2F_5 , OH, O C_{1-3} alkyl, NH2, NH C_{1-3} alkyl, NH C_{1-3} alkanoyl, N $(C_{1-3}$ alkyl) $_2$, N $(C_{1-3}$ alkyl) $(C_{1-3}$ alkanoyl), COOH, CONH $_2$, COO C_{1-3} alkyl and all previously mentioned aryl and heteroaryl groups can be substituted with one or two substituents from the group that consists of F, C1, Br, CH_3 , C_2H_5 , NO_2 , OCH_3 , OC_2H_5 , CF_3 , C_2F_5 or else can carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group,

or R^5 and $R^{5\prime}$ together with the nitrogen atom form a 5-to 7-membered heterocyclic compound, which can contain another oxygen, nitrogen or sulfur atom and can be substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{1-4} alkoxy- C_{0-2} alkyl, C_{1-4} alkoxy-carbonyl, aminocarbonyl or phenyl,

cycloalkyl groups can be substituted with up to two substituents consisting of =0, OH, O C_{1-3} alkyl, NH2, NH C_{1-3} alkyl, NH C_{1-3} alkanoyl, N $(C_{1-3}$ alkyl) $(C_{1-3}$ alkanoyl),

B means COOH, COOR⁵, CONH₂, CONHNH₂, CONHR⁵, CONR⁵R^{5'},

CONHOH, CONHOR⁵,

SO₃H, SO₂NH₂, SO₂NHR⁵, SO₂NR⁵R^{5'},

PO₃H, PO(OH) (OR⁵), PO(OR⁵) (OR^{5'}), PO(OH) (NHR⁵),

PO (NHR⁵) (NHR^{5'}),

tetrazoly1,

in each case bonded to a carbon atom of group A, or the entire group Y-A-B $N(SO_2R^4)(SO_2R^4)$ or NHSO₂R⁴,

- x means a bond, CH₂, (CH₂)₂, CH(CH₃), (CH₂)₃, CH(CH₂CH₃), CH(CH₄) CH₂, CH₂CH (CH₃),
- Y means O, NH, NR', NCOR', NSO₂R', provided that if Y means NH, NR', NCOR' or NSO₂R', and
 - a) substituent R² contains a nitrogen-containing, saturated heterocyclic compound, this heterocyclic compound is not substituted in the imine nitrogen with H, methyl, ethyl, propyl or isopropyl, or
 - b) in optionally present groups XNHR⁴ or XNR⁴R⁴' of substituent R^2 , R^4 and/or $R^{4\prime}$ does not mean C_{1-4} alkyl,

that B does not mean COOH, SO_3H , PO_3H_2 or tetrazolyl at the same time, and R^1 and R^2 , independently of one another, mean C_{5-6} heteroaryl or phenyl, if the latter, independently of one another, are unsubstituted, or are substituted simply with C_{1-6}

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alkyl, C_{1-4} perfluoroalkyl, O C_{1-6} alkyl, O C_{1-6} perfluoroalkyl, COOH, COO C_{1-6} alkyl, CO C_{1-6} alkyl, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CONHR<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, NHCOR<sup>4</sup>, NHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, or with 1 or 2 halogen atoms from the group that consists of F, Cl, Br, and I, and whereby the following compounds are excluded:
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- [(1,2-Diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]acetic acid methyl ester,
- $\label{eq:continuous} {\tt 5-[(1,2-diphenyl-lH-benzimidazol-6-yl)\,oxy]\,pentanoic\ acid}$ methyl ester,
- $\label{eq:condition} 4\hbox{--}[(1,2\hbox{--}diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]\,butanoic acid ethyl ester,$
- 5-[[1-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,
- 6-[[1-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[[1-(4-aminophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[[1-[4-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]phenyl]-2-phenyllH-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[[1-[4-[(acetyl)amino]phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester
- 5-[[1-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6y1]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,
- 6-[[1-(3-nitropheny1)-2-pheny1-1H-benzimidazol-6yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[[1-(3-aminophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,

- 5-[[1-[3-[[(4-chloropheny1) sulfony1] amino] pheny1]-2-pheny1-1H-benzimidazo1-6-y1]oxy] pentanoic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[[1-[3-[(acety1)amino]pheny1]-2-pheny1-1H-benzimidazol-6-y1]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester.
- 2. Benzimidazoles according to claim 1, characterized in that
 - R¹ means a monocyclic or bicyclic C₆₋₁₂ aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from the group that consists of N, S or O, whereby the mentioned aryl or heteroaryl group can be substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another:
 - F, Cl, Br,
 XOH, XOR⁴, XOCOR⁴, XOCONHR⁴, XOCOOR⁴,
 XCOR⁴, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR⁴, XCONH₂, XCONR⁴R⁴, XCONHR⁴,
 XCONHOH, XCONHOR⁴, XCOSR⁴, XSR⁴, NO₂, XNHR⁴, XNR⁴R⁴, R⁴,
 whereby two substituents at R¹, if they are in orthoposition to one another, can be linked to one another in such a way that they jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, butane-1,4-diyl.
 - 3. Benzimidazoles according to claim 1 or 2, wherein
 - R² means a monocyclic or bicyclic C₆₋₁₀ aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from the group that consists of N, S or O, whereby the mentioned aryl or

heteroaryl group can be substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another:

F, Cl. Br,

XOH, XOR4, XOCOR4, XOCONHR4, XOCOOR4,

 $XCOR^4$, $XC(NOH)R^4$, $XC(NOR^4)R^{4'}$, $XC(NO(COR^4))R^{4'}$,

XCOOH, XCOOR⁴, XCONH₂, XCONHR⁴, XCONR⁴R⁴', XCONHOH,

XCONHOR⁴, XCOSR⁴, XSR⁴, XSOR⁴, XSO₂R⁴, SO₂NH₂, SO₂NHR⁴, SO₂NR⁴R⁴',

 $\mathrm{NO_2}, \ \ \mathrm{XNHR^4}, \ \ \mathrm{XNR^4R^4}', \ \ \mathrm{XNHSO_2R^4}, \ \ \mathrm{XN} \ (\mathrm{SO_2R^4}) \ \mathrm{SO_2R^4'}, \ \ \mathrm{XNR^4SO_2R^4'},$

 \mathbb{R}^4 ,

whereby two substituents at \mathbb{R}^2 , if they are in orthoposition to one another, can be linked to one another in such a way that they jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, butane-1,4-diyl.

- Benzimidazoles according to one of claims 1-3, wherein
- ${\bf R}^{\bf 3}$ means one or two substituents, which, independently of one another, can be:

hydrogen, F, Cl, Br,

XOH, XOR4, XOCOR4, XOCONHR4, XOCOOR4,

XCOR4, XC(NOH)R4, XC(NOR4)R4, XC(NO(COR4))R4,

XCN, XSR4, XSOR4, XSO2R4, SO2NH2, SO2NHR4, SO2NR4R4,

NO2, XNH2, XNHR4, XNR4N4',

 $XNHSO_2R^4$, $XNR^4SO_2R^{4'}$, $XN(SO_2R^4)SO_2R^{4'}$,

 ${\tt XNHCOR^4}, \ {\tt XNHCOOR^4}, \ {\tt XNHCONHR^4}, \ {\tt or} \ {\tt R^4}, \ {\tt whereby} \ {\tt two}$

substituents \mathbb{R}^3 , if they are in ortho-position to one

- another, can be linked to one another in such a way that they jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl.
- 5. Benzimidazoles according to one of claims 1-4, wherein R^4 and $R^{4'}$, independently of one another, mean CF_3 , C_2F_5 , $C_{1\cdot4}$ alkyl, $C_{2\cdot4}$ alkenyl, $C_{2\cdot4}$ alkinyl, $C_{3\cdot6}$ cycloalkyl), $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl- $C_{3\cdot6}$ cycloalkyl), phenyl or 5- to 6-membered heteroaryl with 1-2 N, S or O atoms, whereby the phenyl and heteroaryl groups can be substituted with one or two substituents from the group that consists of F, Cl, CF_3 , CF_3 , CF_3 , CF_3 , CF_5 ,
- and in addition in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member can be an N or an O, and in a 6-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members can be N and/or O, whereby ring nitrogens optionally can be substituted with $C_{1.3}$ alkyl or $C_{1.3}$ alkanoyl.
- 6. Benzimidazoles according to one of claims 1-5, wherein
- R^5 and $R^{5\prime},$ independently of one another, can be C_{1-6} alkyl, $\mbox{whereby a carbon atom can be exchanged for 0, NH, N } C_{1-3}$ $\mbox{alkyl, N } C_{1-3} \mbox{ alkanoyl,}$

 $C_{3.7}$ cycloalkyl- $C_{0.3}$ alkyl, whereby in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member can be an N or an O, and in a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members can be N and/or O, whereby ring nitrogens optionally can be substituted with $C_{1.3}$ alkyl or $C_{1.3}$ alkanoyl, whereby the mentioned $C_{1.6}$ alkyl part can be substituted with one of the previously mentioned

cycloalkyls or else a 5- to 6-membered heteroaromatic compound with 1-2 heteroatoms, selected from N, S or O, whereby all previously mentioned alkyl and cycloalkyl parts can be substituted with up to two substituents that consist of CF₃, OH, O C₁₋₃ alkyl, and the previously mentioned heteroaryl groups with one or two substituents that consist of F, Cl, CF₃, CH₃, C₂H₅, OCH₃, OC₂H₅, or R⁵ and R^{5'} together with the nitrogen atom form a 5- to 7-membered heterocyclic compound, which can contain another oxygen, nitrogen or sulfur atom and can be substituted with C₁₋₄ alkyl, C₁₋₄ alkoxy-C₀₋₂ alkyl, C₁₋₄ alkoxy-carbonyl, aminocarbonyl or phenyl.

- 7. Benzimidazoles according to one of claims 1-6, wherein
- means C₁₋₁₀ alkanediyl, C₂₋₁₀ alkenediyl, C₂₋₁₀ alkinediyl, (C₀₋₅ alkanediyl-C₃₋₇ cycloalkanediyl-C₀₋₅ alkanediyl), whereby in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member can be an N or an O, or in a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members can be N and/or O, whereby ring nitrogens optionally can be substituted with C₁₋₃ alkyl or C₁₋₃ alkanoyl, whereby in the above-mentioned aliphatic chains, a carbon atom or two carbon atoms can be exchanged for O, NH, N C₁₋₃ alkyl, or N C₁₋₃ alkanoyl.
- 8. Benzimidazoles according to one of claims 1-7, wherein
- B means COOH, COOR 5 , CONH $_2$, CONHR 5 , CONR 5 R 5 ', CONHOH, CONHOR 5 or tetrazolyl, in each case bonded to a carbon atom of group A.

- 9. Benzimidazoles according to one of claims 1-8, wherein
- X means a bond or methylene.
- 10. Benzimidazoles according to one of claims 1-9, wherein
- Y means O.
- [(1,2-Diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]acetic acid isopropyl ester
- 3-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy] propanoic acid methyl ester
- $2\hbox{-}[(1,2\hbox{-}diphenyl\hbox{-}1H-benzimidazol\hbox{-}6-yl)oxy] propanoic acid methyl ester$
- 4-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]butanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 5-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]pentanoic acid isopropyl ester
- $\label{eq:condition} \mbox{6-[(1,2$-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]$ hexanoic acid methyl ester}$
- 6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
 - 6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide

N-methoxy-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-

yl)oxy]hexanamide

N-(phenylmethoxy)-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide

N-hydroxy-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide

7-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]heptanoic acid methyl ester

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6-[[1-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
vlloxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[2-phenyl-1-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-benzimidazol-
6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[2-phenyl-1-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-benzimidazol-
6-vlloxvlhexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[1-(3-cyanophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
vlloxylhexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[1-(3-cyanophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[1-(3-cyanophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid
     6-[[1-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
vlloxvlhexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[1-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
vl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[1-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[1-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
vl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[1-(3-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
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yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester

- 6-[[1-(3-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
- yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
- yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
- yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
 - 6-[[1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
- yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
 - 6-[[1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
- yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
- yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
- yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
- yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-[3,4-(methylenedioxy)phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-
- 6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-[3,4-(methylenedioxy)phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-vl]oxy]hexanoic acid
- 6-[[2-phenyl-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-
- yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-phenyl-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6yl]oxy]hexanoic acid

acid methyl ester

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6-[[2-phenyl-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[1-[4-(N,N-dimethylamino)phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[1-[4-(N,N-dimethylamino)phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid
     6-[[1-phenyl-2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-benzimidazol-
6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[2-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[2-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[2-(4-methylphenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[2-(4-methylphenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[1-phenyl-2-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[(1,2-diphenyl-5-nitro-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanoic
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6-[(1,2-diphenyl-5-nitro-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester

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6-[[5-[[(4-bromophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-
benzimidazol-6-vl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[1,2-diphenyl-5-[[(3-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[1,2-diphenyl-5-[[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-lH-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[1,2-diphenyl-5-[[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[1,2-diphenvl-5-[[[(4-
trifluoromethyl) phenyl] sulfonyl] amino] -1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[5-[[[4-(acetylamino)phenyl]sulfonyl]amino]-1,2-diphenyl-
1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]-hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[5-[[bis(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[1,2-diphenyl-5-[(propylsulfonyl)amino]-1H-benzimidazol-
6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     6-[[5-[(benzylsulfonyl)amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-
6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
     2-[2-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]ethoxy]acetic
acid methyl ester
     3-[2-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
```

yl)oxy]ethoxy]propanoic acid methyl ester

```
6-[[1-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid ethyl ester
     6-[[4-acetyl-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-5-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[2-phenyl-1-[4-(thiomethyl)phenyl]-1H-benzimidazol-5-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[2-phenyl-1-[(4-(thiomethyl)phenyl]-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[2-phenyl-1-(3-thienyl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-vl]oxy]hexanoic
acid methyl ester
     6-[[2-phenyl-1-(3-thienyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic
acid methyl ester
     4-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]butanoic acid
methyl ester
     N-(phenylmethoxy)-6-[[2-phenyl-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-
1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]-hexanamide
     N, N-dimethyl-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl) oxy] hexanamide
     N-isopropyl-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl) oxy] hexanamide
     6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]-1-pyrrolidin-1-
ylhexan-1-one
     5-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-
```

benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester

```
6-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1-(4-methylphenyl)-
2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
```

6-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-

2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester

6-[[4-(acetyloxy)-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-

benzimidazol-6-vlloxvlhexanoic acid methyl ester

- 6-[[4-hydroxy-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[4-hydroxy-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid
- 6-[[7-methyl-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
 - 12. 6-[[2-Phenyl-1-(3-pyridyl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-

yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester

- 6-[[2-phenyl-1-(3-pyridyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-phenyl-1-(4-pyridyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
 - 6-[[2-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
- yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-(4-bromophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
- yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester

```
6-[[1-phenyl-2-(benzothien-2-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
```

- 6-[[1-phenyl-2-(benzothien-2-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid
- 6-[[5-hydroxy-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[5-hydroxy-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid
- 6-[[5-methoxy-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[5-hydroxy-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[5-methoxy-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[5-[[(4-chloropheny1)sulfony1]amino]-1-(3,4-dimethylpheny1)-2-pheny1-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-2-(4-fluorophenyl)1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 4-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxyjbutanoic acid methyl ester
- 5-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester

```
5-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[5-[[(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1-(4-
methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid
methyl ester
     6-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]methylamino]-1-(4-
methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid
methyl ester
     6-[[1-(indan-5-yl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[1-(indan-5-yl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid
     6-[[1-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[2-(4-nitrophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[1-phenyl-2-(3-pyridinyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
    N-(cyclopropylmethoxy)-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl)oxy]hexanamide
    N-isobutoxy-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl) oxy] hexanamide
    N-(cyclopropylmethoxy)-6-[2-phenyl-1-(3,4,5-
trimethoxyphenyl) -1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy] -hexanamide
    N-isobutoxy-6-[2-phenyl-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-
```

benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide

```
N-(2-methoxyethyl)-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl)oxy]hexanamide
     N-(3-methoxypropyl)-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl) oxy] hexanamide
     N-isobutyl-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl) oxy] hexanamide
     6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]-1-morpholin-1-
ylhexan-1-one
     N, N-di(-2-methoxyethyl)-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
vl)oxy]hexanamide
     N-isopentyl-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl) oxy] hexanamide
     N-(pyridin-2-yl)-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl) oxy] hexanamide
     N-(pyridin-3-yl)-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl) oxy] hexanamide
     N-isopropyl-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
     N, N-dimethyl-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
     N, N-diethyl-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
     N-isobutyl-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
     N-cyclopropyl-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-
```

benzimidazol-6-vlloxvlhexanamide

```
N-cyclobutyl-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
     N-tert-butyl-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
     (R)-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]1-(2-methoxymethyl)-pyrrolidin-1-ylhexan-1-one
     N-(3-imidazol-1-yl-propyl)-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-
phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
     N-(2-pyridin-2-ylethyl)-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-
1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
     N-(3-methoxypropyl)-6-[[1-(indan-5-yl)-2-phenyl-1H-
benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]heptanamide
     6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(4-pyridyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(2-thienyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-
ylloxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[2-(3-indoly1)-1-(4-methylphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
     6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(2-furyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-
```

6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(3-furyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester

yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester

6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(5-methyl-2-thienyl)-1Hbenzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(3-methyl-2-thienyl)-1H-

benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester.

- 13. Use of a compound according to one of claims 1-12 for the production of a pharmaceutical agent for treating or preventing diseases that are associated with a microglia activation.
- 14. Pharmaceutical agent, wherein it contains one or more compounds according to one of claims 1-12 and one or more vehicles.
 - 15. Use of a benzimidazole of general formula II

$$R^3$$
 R^2
 R^2
(II)

in which

 R^1 means a monocyclic or bicyclic C_{6-12} aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-4 heteroatoms selected from the group that consists of N, S or O, whereby the mentioned aryl or heteroaryl group can be substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another:

 \mathbb{R}^2

F, C1, Br, I, C(NH)NH₂, C(NH)NHr⁴, C(NH)NR⁴R^{4'},

C(NR⁴)NH₂, C(NR⁴)NHR^{4'}, C(NR⁴)NR⁴R^{4'}, XOH, XOR⁴, XOCOR⁴,

XOCONHR⁴, XOCOOR⁴, XCOR⁴, XC(NOH)R⁴, XC(NOR⁴)R^{4'},

XC(NO(COR⁴))R^{4'}, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR⁴, XCONH₂, XCONR⁴R^{4'},

XCONHR⁴, XCONHOH, XCONHOR⁴, XCOSR⁴, XSOR⁴, XSO₂R⁴,

SO₂NH₂, SO₂NHr⁴, SO₂NR⁴R^{4'}, NO₂, XNH₂, XNHR⁴, XNR⁴R^{4'},

XNHSO₂R⁴, XN(SO₂R⁴)(SO₂R^{4'}), XNR⁴SO₂R^{4'}, XNHCOR⁴, XNHCOOR⁴,

XNHCONHR⁴, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, R⁴, whereby two substituents at R¹,

if they are in ortho-position to one another, can be

linked to one another in such a way that they jointly

form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane1,3-diyl, butane-1,4-diyl,

means a monocyclic or bicyclic C_{6-10} aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-4 heteroatoms selected from the group that consists of N, S or O, whereby the mentioned aryl or heteroaryl group can be substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another:

F, C1, Br, I, C(NH)NH₂, C(NH)NHR⁴, C(NH)NR⁶R⁴,

C(NR⁴)NH₂, C(NR⁴)NHR⁴, C(NR⁴)NR⁴R⁴, XOH, XOR⁴, XOCOR⁴,

XOCONHR⁴, XOCOOR⁴, XCOR⁴, XC(NOH)R⁴, XC(NOR⁴)R⁴,

XC(NO(COR⁴))R⁴, XCON, XCOOH, XCOOR⁴, XCONH₂, XCONR⁴R⁴,

XCONHR⁴, XCONHOH, XCONHOR⁴, XCOSR⁴, XSR⁴, XSOR⁴, XSO₂R⁴,

SO₂NH₂, SO₂NHR⁴, SO₂NR⁴R⁴, NO₂, XNH₂, XNHR⁴, XNR⁴R⁴,

 \mathbb{R}^3

XNHSO₂R⁴, XN(So₂R⁴) (So₂R⁴), XNR⁴So₂R⁴, XNHCOR⁴, XNHCOR⁴, XNHCOR⁴, XNHCOR⁴, XNHCONHR⁴, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, R⁴, whereby two substituents at R², if they are in ortho-position to one another, can be linked to one another in such a way that they jointly form methanediyl-bisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, butane-1,4-diyl,

- stands for one or two substituents, which form, independently of one another:

 hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, XOH, XOR⁴, XOCOR⁴, XOCONHR⁴, XOCOOR⁴, XCOR⁴, XC(NOH)R⁴, XC(NOR⁴)R⁴, XC(NO (COR⁴))R⁴, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR⁴, XCONH₂, XCONHR⁴, XCONHG⁴, XCONHOH, XCONHOR⁴, XCOSR⁴, XSR⁴, XSOR⁴, XSO₂R⁴, SO₂NH₂, SO₂NHR⁴, SO₂NR⁴R⁴, NO₂, XNH₂, XNHR⁴, XNR⁴R⁴, XNHSO₂R⁴, XNR⁴SO₂R⁴, XN(SO₂R⁴), XNHCOR⁴, XNHCOOR⁴, XNHCONHR⁴, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, R⁴, whereby two substituents at R³, if they are in ortho-position to one another, can be linked to one another in such a way that they jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, butane-1,4-diyl,
- R^4 and $R^{4\prime},$ independently of one another, mean $C_{1\cdot4}$ $\label{eq:constraints} \begin{tabular}{ll} perfluoroalkyl, $C_{1\cdot6}$ alkyl, $C_{2\cdot6}$ alkenyl, $C_{2\cdot6}$ alkinyl, $C_{3\cdot6}$ \\ & $_7$ cycloalkyl, $(C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl-$C_{3\cdot7}$ cycloalkyl), $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl-$C_{6\cdot10}$ \\ & aryl, $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl 5 to 10-membered heteroaryl, with 1-4 \\ \end{tabular}$

N, S or O atoms, C_{6-10} aryl or 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl with 1-4 N, S or O atoms, whereby the C_{6-10} aryl and heteroaryl groups can be substituted with one or two substituents from the group that consists of F, Cl, Br, CH_3 , C_2H_5 , NO_2 , OC_2H_5 , CF_3 , C_2F_5 or else can carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy group or ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group, and in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member can be an N or an O, and in a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members can be N and/or O, whereby ring nitrogens optionally can be substituted with $C_{1,x}$ alkyl or $C_{1,x}$ alkanoyl,

 R^5 and $R^{5\prime},$ independently of one another, mean hydrogen, $C_{1.6}$ alkyl, $C_{2.6}$ alkenyl, $C_{2.6}$ alkinyl, whereby a carbon atom can be exchanged for O, S, SO, SO_2, NH, N $C_{1.3}$ alkyl or N $C_{1.3}$ alkanoyl,

 $C_{3.7}$ cycloalkyl- $C_{0.3}$ alkyl, whereby in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member can be an N or an O and in a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members can be N and/or O, whereby ring nitrogens optionally can be substituted with $C_{1.3}$ alkyl or $C_{1.3}$ alkanoyl,

 ${\rm C_{6-10}}$ aryl or 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl with 1-4 heteroatoms from N, S, and O, whereby the mentioned alkyl, alkenyl and alkinyl chains can be substituted with one of the previously mentioned cycloalkyls, aryls or heteroaryls,

whereby all previously mentioned alkyl and cycloalkyl radicals with up to two substituents consisting of CF_3 , C_2F_5 , OH, O $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl, NH2, NH $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl, NH $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkanoyl, N $(C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl) $_2$, N($C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl) $(C_{1\cdot3}$ alkanoyl), COOH, CONH $_2$, COO $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl and all previously mentioned aryl and heteroaryl groups can be substituted with one or two substituents from the group that consists of F, Cl, Br, CH $_3$, C_2H_5 , NO $_2$, OCH $_3$, OC $_2H_5$, CF $_3$, C_2F_5 or else can carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group, or R $_3$ and R $_3$ together with the nitrogen atom form a 5-to 7-membered heterocyclic compound, which can contain another oxygen, nitrogen or sulfur atom and can be substituted with $C_{1\cdot4}$ alkyl, $C_{1\cdot4}$ alkoxy- $C_{0\cdot2}$ alkyl, $C_{1\cdot4}$ alkoxy-carbonyl, aminocarbonyl or phenyl,

means C_{1-10} alkanediyl, C_{2-10} alkenediyl, C_{2-10} alkinediyl, $(C_{0.5}$ alkanediyl- $C_{3.7}$ cycloalkanediyl- $C_{0.5}$ alkanediyl), $(C_{0.5}$ alkanediylarylene- $C_{0.5}$ alkanediyl), $(C_{0.5}$ alkanediyl-heteroarylene- $C_{0.5}$ alkanediyl), whereby the aryl and heteroaryl groups can be substituted with one or two substituents that consist of F, Cl, Br, Cl_3 , C_2H_5 , No_2 , OCl_3 , OCl_3 , Ocl_3 , Ocl_5 , Ocl_5 , $Ocline{C}_2$, whereby in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member can be an N or an O, and in a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members can be N and/or O, whereby ring nitrogens optionally can be substituted with $Cl_{1.3}$ alkyl or $Cl_{1.3}$ alkanoyl,

whereby in the mentioned aliphatic chains, a carbon atom or two carbon atoms can be exchanged for O, NH, NR^4 , $NCOR^4$, NSO_3R^4 ,

and whereby alkyl or cycloalkyl groups can be substituted with up to two substituents consisting of F, OH, OR⁴, OCOR⁴, =O, NH₂, NR⁴R⁴, NHCOR⁴, NHCOOR⁴, NHCOOR⁴, NHCONHR⁴, NHSO₂R⁴ SH, SR⁴,

- B means hydrogen, OH, OCOR⁵, OCONHR⁵, OCOOR⁵, COR⁵,
 C(NOH)R⁵, C(NOR⁵)R^{5'},
 C(NO(COR⁵))R^{5'}, COOH, COOR⁵, CONH₂, CONHNH₂, CONHR⁵,
 CONR⁵R^{5'},
 CONHOH, CONHOR⁵, SO₃H, SO₂NH₂, SO₂NHR⁵, SO₂NR⁵R^{5'},
 PO₃H, PO(OH)(OR⁵), PO(OR⁵)(OR^{5'}), PO(OH)(NHR⁵),
 PO(NHR⁵)(NHR^{5'}),
 tetrazolyl, respectively bonded to a carbon atom of group A,
 - or the entire group Y-A-B $N(SO_2R^4)(SO_2R^{4'})$ or $NHSO_2R^4$,
- $\label{eq:means a bond, CH2, (CH2)2, CH (CH3), (CH2)3, CH (CH2CH3), CH (CH3) CH2, CH2CH (CH3), CH2CH3), }$
- Y means a bond, O, S, SO, SO₂, NH, NR⁴, NCOR⁴, NSO₂R⁴, for the production of a pharmaceutical agent for treating or preventing diseases that are associated with a microglia activation.
- 16. Use according to claim 15, whereby in general formula $\ensuremath{\text{II}}$,
 - \mathbf{R}^1 means a monocyclic or bicyclic aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl

group with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from the group that consists of N, S or O, whereby the mentioned aryl or heteroaryl group can be substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another:

F, Cl, Br,

xoh, xor4, xocor4, xoconhr4, xocoor4, xcor4, xcn, xcoh, xcoor4, xconh $_2$, xconr 4 R 4 ', xconhr4, xconhoh,

 $\texttt{XCONHOR}^4, \ \texttt{XCOSR}^4, \ \texttt{XSR}^4, \ \texttt{NO}_2, \ \texttt{XNHR}^4, \ \texttt{XNR}^4\texttt{R}^{4'},$

 R^4 ,

whereby two substituents at R¹, if they are in orthoposition to one another, can be linked to one another in such a way that they jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, butane-1,4diyl.

- 17. Use according to claim 15 or 16, whereby in general formula ${\rm II}$,
 - R^2 means a monocyclic or bicyclic aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from the group that consists of N, S or O, whereby the mentioned aryl group or heteroaryl group can be substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another:

F, Cl, Br, XOH, XOR^4 , $XOCOR^4$, $XOCONHR^4$, $XOCOOR^4$, $XCOR^4$, $XC(NOH)R^4$.

 $\label{eq:confine} \texttt{XC}\left(\texttt{NOR}^4\right) \texttt{R}^{4'}, \ \texttt{XC}\left(\texttt{NO}\left(\texttt{COR}^4\right)\right) \texttt{R}^{4'}, \ \texttt{XCN}, \ \texttt{XCOOH}, \ \texttt{XCOOR}^4, \ \texttt{XCONH}_2, \\ \texttt{XCONR}^4 \texttt{R}^{4'}, \\$

$$\begin{split} &\text{xconhg4}, &\text{xconhoh}, &\text{xconhog4}, &\text{xcosg4}, &\text{xsg4}, &\text{xsog4}, &\text{xsog4}, \\ &\text{so}_2\text{nh}_2, &\text{so}_2\text{nhg4}, &\text{so}_2\text{ng4g4}, &\text{no}_2, &\text{xnh}_2, &\text{xnhg4}, &\text{xng4g4}, \\ &\text{xnhso}_3\text{g4}, &\text{xnhso}_3\text{g4}, &\text{xnhso}_3\text{g4}, &\text{xnhso}_3\text{g4}, \\ \end{split}$$

 $XN(SO_2R^4)(SO_2R^{4'})$, $XNR^4SO_2R^{4'}$, $XNHCOR^4$, $XNHCONR^4$, R^4 ,

whereby two substituents at \mathbb{R}^2 , if they are in orthoposition to one another, can be linked to one another in such a way that they jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, butane-1,4-diyl.

- 18. Use according to claims 15-17, whereby in general formula $\ensuremath{\text{II}}$
 - R³ stands for one or two substituents, which independently of one another, mean:
 hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, XOH, XOR⁴, XOCOR⁴, XOCONHR⁴,
 XOCOOR⁴, XCOR⁴, XC(NOH)R⁴, XC(NOR⁴)R⁴, XC(NO(COR⁴))R⁴,
 XCN, XSR⁴, XSOR⁴, XSO₂R⁴, SO₂NH₂, SO₂NHR⁴, SO₂NR⁴R⁴, NO₂,
 XNH₂, XNHR⁴, XNR⁴S⁴, XNHSO₂R⁴, XNRCOOR⁴, XNHCONHR⁴, or R⁴,
 whereby two substituents R³, if they are in orthoposition to one another, can be linked to one another in such a way that they jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, butane-1,4-diyl.

19. Use according to claims 15-18, whereby in general formula II

R⁴ and R⁴, independently of one another, mean CF₃, C₂F₅, C_{1.4}
alkyl, C₂₋₄ alkenyl, C₂₋₄ alkinyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, (C_{1.3}
alkyl-C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl), C₁₋₃ alkylaryl, C₁₋₃
alkylheteroaryl, monocyclic aryl or 5- to 6-membered
heteroaryl with 1-2 N, S or O atoms, whereby the aryl
and heteroaryl groups can be substituted with one
two substituents from the group that consists of F, Cl,
Br, CH₃, C₂H₅, NO₂, OCH₃, OC₂H₅, CF₃, C₂F₅ or else can
carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy or ethane-1,2diylbisoxy group, and in addition in a 5-membered
cycloalkyl ring, a ring member can be an N or an O, and
in a 6-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring
members can be N and/or O, whereby ring nitrogens
optionally can be substituted with C₁₋₃ alkyl or C₁,
alkanoyl.

20. Use according to claims 15-19, whereby in general formula $\ensuremath{\text{II}}$

 R^5 and $R^{5'}$, independently of one another, can be $C_{1.6}$ alkyl, whereby a carbon atom can be exchanged for O, NH, N $C_{1.3}$ alkyl, N $C_{1.3}$ alkanoyl, $C_{3.7}$ cycloalkyl- $C_{0.3}$ alkyl, whereby in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member can be an N or an O, and in a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members can be N and/or O, whereby ring nitrogens optionally can be substituted with $C_{1.3}$ alkyl or $C_{1.3}$ alkanoyl, whereby the

mentioned C₁₋₆ alkyl part can be substituted with one of the previously mentioned cycloalkyls or else a 5- to 6-membered heteroaromatic compound with 1-2 heteroatoms, selected from the group that consists of N, S or O, whereby all previously mentioned alkyl and cycloalkyl parts can be substituted with up to two substituents that consist of CF₃, OH, O C₁₋₃ alkyl, and the previously mentioned heteroaryl groups can be substituted with one or two substituents that consist of F, Cl, CF₃, CH₃, C₂H₃, OC₂H₃, OC₂H₃, or R⁵ and R^{5'} together with the nitrogen atom form a 5-to 7-membered heterocyclic compound, which can contain another oxygen, nitrogen or sulfur atom and can be substituted with C₁₋₄ alkyl, C₁₋₄ alkoxy-C₀₋₂ alkyl, C₁₋₄ alkoxy-carbonyl, aminocarbonyl or phenyl.

- 21. Use according to claims 15-20, whereby in general formula $\ensuremath{\text{II}}$
 - means C_{1-10} alkanediyl, C_{2-10} alkenediyl, C_{2-10} alkinediyl, $(C_{0.5}$ alkanediyl- $C_{3.7}$ cycloalkanediyl- $C_{0.5}$ alkanediyl), or $(C_{0.5}$ alkanediyl-heteroarylene- $C_{0.5}$ alkanediyl), whereby an optionally present heteroaryl group can be substituted with one or two substituents that consist of F, Cl, Br, CH₃, C_2 H₅, NO_2 , OCH₃, OC_2 H₅, CF_3 , C_2 F₅, and in addition in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member can be an N or an O, and in a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members can be N

and/or O, whereby ring nitrogens optionally can be substituted with $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl or $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkanoyl, whereby in an aliphatic chain, a carbon atom or two carbon atoms can be exchanged for O, NH, N $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl, N $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkanoyl, NSO₂ $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl, and whereby alkyl or cycloalkyl parts can be substituted with up to two F atoms or one of the substituents that consists of OH, O $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl, O $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkanoyl, =O, NH₂, NH $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl, N $(C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl)₂, NH $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkanoyl, N $(C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl) $(C_{1\cdot3}$ alkanoyl), NHCOO $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl, NHCONH $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl, NHSO₂ $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl, SH, S $C_{1\cdot3}$ alkyl.

- \$22\$. Use according to claims 15-21, whereby in general formula II
 - B means hydrogen, OH, OCOR⁵, OCONHR⁵, OCOOR⁵, COOH, COOR⁵, CONH₂, CONHR⁵, CONR⁵R⁵', CONHOH, CONHOR⁵, or tetrazolyl, in each case bonded to a carbon atom of group A.
- 23. Use according to claims 15-22, whereby in general formula II,
 - x means a bond or CH₂.
- 24. Use according to claims 15-23, whereby in general formula II,
 - y means a bond, O, S, NH, NR⁴, NCOR⁴ or NSO₂R⁴.